Morning Oregonian.

VOL II PORTLAND, OREGON FRIDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 21, 1862 NO. 16

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,
Publisher and Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning (Sunday excepted) [illegible] in Portland at Twenty Five Cents per week, payable to the carrier [illegible] to any part of the State by Mail at **$8 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $3 50 for three months.**
ADVERTISING—Five lines [illegible] per week [illegible]. Each additional five lines 50 cents.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded to any part of the State at **$3** per annum; **$2** for six months, and **$1** for three months, payable in advance.

Office—Front street, [illegible] A R Shipley & Co's Bookstore.

E. D. SHATTUCK,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Office in Starr's Building,
Front street, corner of Stark, Portland, Oregon
May 7th. 1 dtf

WM. H. WATKINS,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Office on Front Street, between Washington and Alder,
july2tf PORTLAND, OREGON

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY
FIRST STREET IN SHELBY'S BUILDING.

DOUGLASS W. WILLIAMS,
Real Estate Agent

HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO., Front street, opposite Vaughn's Wharf, and is prepared to attend to
PURCHASING and SELLING REAL ESTATE,
RENTING HOUSES,
COLLECTING RENTS AND DEBTS
MAKING DEEDS AND MORTGAGES, and
SEARCHING THE RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND, &c

Has also Commissions from the Governors of the State of California and Washington Territory to take the acknowledgment and proof of the execution of Deeds, and administer oaths to be used in said State and Territory
Sept 10, 1861 dtf

CHARLES H. MERCER,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
STEAM CANDY MANUFACTURER,
No 518 Kearny Street, between Sacramento and California,
SAN FRANCISCO
STEAM FACTORY—Second [illegible] Minna and Natoma
All Orders promptly attended to.
Cartage Free to all parts of the City wharfage excepted
oct7d3m

HENRY LAW,
Commission Merchant
AND PRODUCE DEALER,
Next door to M Mansfield's Auction House,
Front street, Portland.

FLOUR, FEED AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS constantly on hand and for sale

Also, a complete assortment of EASTERN and OREGON WAGON TIMBER for sale
Consignments of Produce solicited 6 1tdtf

JAGGER & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
HARDWARE, DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, LIQUORS AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
LEWISTON, W. T.
Sept 9 1861.dtf

DR. J. G. GLENN,
DENTIST,

CAN NOW BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE IN Portland, fully prepared with a large assortment of superior Dental Materials just received from New York, to perform all the operations in his line which he may be called on to perform at reasonable rates
Jan 9 1862dtf

Cowlitz Market,
FIRST STREET,
Next Door to R Pittock & Co's Portland Oregon
CATLIN & FOWLER Proprietors.

THE Proprietors most respectfully announce to the citizens of Portland and the people generally that they will constantly keep at their market the very best and choicest quality of

Beef, Pork, Mutton and Veal,
and every variety of
VEGETABLES.

Cash paid for Butter, Lard, Eggs, Chickens, Turkeys, &c

By strict attention to business and fair dealing we hope to merit and receive a liberal share of public trade
S. H. CATLIN &
JESSE FOWLER.
nov19tf

Removal.

CITY MARKET!
First st., between Morrison and Yamhill,
J. & L. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS,

IS REMOVED TO THE NEW AND handsome building [illegible] stand where his old customers will find [illegible] all Meats of all kinds such as FRESH BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, SALT MEATS, &c
GIVE HIM A CALL
Portland June 13 1861 dtf

DUFUR'S
Premium Cheese
IS ONLY FOR SALE IN THIS CITY BY
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner First and Morrison streets and Front street opp. Lower Steamship Landing
The cheese which received the premium at the late State Fair is now for sale as above
Portland Oct 9 1861 dtf

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE

BELLIGERENT COURTESIES.—A letter from Hilton Head says—Last night, Nov 27, a flag of truce arrived at Ferry Point, borne by Captain H. [illegible] Young, Assistant Adjutant General, and Dr J R Buist and Dr W R Bailey, surgeons in the rebel army. They brought a letter from Gen Drayton, supposed to be now at Bluffton, to Gen Sherman, requesting the delivery of the remains of Dr Buist, the rebel surgeon of this post, who was killed in the fight of Nov 7. The officers were detained at Mr Graham's plantation, about two miles from the ferry and five or six miles from the fort, and their letter brought into camp by Capt Cline. It reached here at 4 o'clk and by 7 the remains of Dr Buist had been disinterred and were dispatched under the escort of three prominent officers of Gen Sherman's Staff—Capt Louis H Pelouze, Assistant Adjutant General, Lieut. Frank Shank, Chief of Ordnance, and Dr Cooper, Medical Director. These gentlemen carried a letter from Gen Sherman, simply stating the satisfaction it gave him to comply with the request of Gen Drayton. The remains had been suitably coffined, and the letters, clothing, books and instruments of Dr Buist, preserved by Dr Cooper, these were taken with the party, as also the tablet which has been erected over the grave of the unfortunate Surgeon. The officers arrived at the outpost at about 9 o'clock, where the rebel flag of truce had been detained; the Southern officers preferred walking from Col Graham's plantation to the ferry, although horses were proffered them, so the Nationals dismounted, and walked by their side in funeral procession—the two Adjutant Generals together, then Dr Cooper and Dr Buist, a brother of the deceased, and Lieut Shank and Dr Bailey. The strangers were courteous gentlemen, and expressed their obligations for the consideration with which they were treated. They were very much surprised when informed that none of the cotton left by the fugitive planters had been removed by our forces, and seemed otherwise agreeably disappointed at the doings of the army. They admitted that the burning of cotton houses in this vicinity was the work of the rebels; but, on the whole, the conversation was not on subjects of a nature suitable for publication. They reported a bombardment having taken place between Forts Pickens and McCrea on Saturday, the 23d, in which two rebels were killed and four wounded; the information was imperfect, but it was expected that the firing would be renewed the next day. The whole interview was dignified, and conducted with the propriety suitable on such an occasion. The rebels accepted some of the hospitalities of our officers, and expressed their warmest acknowledgments.—They brought with them four privates; our own party was escorted by a full company, who accompanied the remains to the ferry in military order.

Dr Buist's death occurred in one of the galleries under the parapet of the fort; he was attending a wounded captain when a shell struck the woodwork of the battery, killing him and partly covering him with the debris that fell around. The wounded man, however, received no further injury. As at this moment the fight had begun, the rebels rapidly completed the burial of Dr Buist, so strangely begun, and carried away the wounded captain who had so marvellously escaped.

Two or three days ago some three or four hundred men were sent out to make a reconnoissance to St Helena and other islands; Lieut P O Rourke commands the expedition. We shall expect them back in a day or two with much important topographical information.

"Patronize Home Industry."
KEEP THE MONEY IN THE STATE!

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE CONTINUALLY MANUFACTURING and have constantly on hand a superior article of

WHISKEY,

MANUFACTURED ENTIRELY FROM WHEAT, which they can warrant to be surpassed by any article in [illegible] State

If the People of Oregon MUST AND WILL HAVE WHISKEY let them buy

STARR'S PURE UNADULTERATED
WHITE WHISKEY.
A. M. & L. M. STARR
Corner of Stark and Front streets
6 1d15dtf Portland, Oregon

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT
AND HOTEL,
Dalles City, Oregon.

THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING LATELY OPENED [illegible] those bound to Salmon river, [illegible] supply them with [illegible]
[illegible]
Meals served at all hours
THOMAS SMITH [illegible]

FOR NEZ PERCES MINES!
THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S STEAMERS
Will run on the COLUMBIA RIVER as follows
THE STEAMER
JULIA,
WOLF Commander
Will leave PORTLAND every
Monday, Wednesday and Friday,
at 5 A M connecting with the steamer
IDAHO,
McNULTY Commander
At the CASCADES
For DALLES CITY,
Arriving same day
NEW STEAMER
TENINO,
WHITE Commander
Will leave DES CHUTES for
WALLULA,
EVERY TUESDAY,
Returning leaves Wallula every Thursday at 5 A M

Passage from Portland to Dalles Portage at Cascades extra	$8 00
Animals from Portland to Dalles	5 00
Passage from Deschutes to Wallula	15 00

NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS
J C AINSWORTH
Pres't O. S. N. Co
Aug 25, 1861 dtf

CITY BAKERY
AND
PROVISION STORE
ROBERT PITTOCK TOBIAS MYERS
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,
AND FRONT ST. OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,
and dealers in
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c, &c

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City
Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE 1 1fd

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT
AND HOTEL.
CORNER OF FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS,
THOS. S. FITZGERALD, Proprietor.

THIS ESTABLISHMENT has been recently refitted and affords the advantage of obtaining board and lodging or either, at rates in accordance with the times

It is located near the wharves of the Columbia River and Willamette River steamers and is convenient to the business portion of the community

It will be the constant aim of the Proprietor to deserve the patronage bestowed on him by preserving the strictest order and cleanliness and by giving those who call the best viands procurable in this market

The EMPIRE will be open from 5 o'clock in the morning until midnight

RATE OF CHARGES AT THE EMPIRE

Board per week	$6 00
Board and Lodging per week	7 50 and 8 00
Single meals	50
Board per day	1 00
Board and Lodging	1 50

Attached to the Restaurant are a few Private Rooms where Ladies and Gents can have meals prepared at any hour
Portland Nov 1 1861 dtf

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical
Pattern-Maker,
One who has served a regular apprenticeship at the business I will furnish all ordinary Patterns at the City Foundry
Free of Charge or Cost.

I have the Largest Stock of Patterns of all varieties in the [illegible]

CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.

Also a large quantity of BABBITT'S METAL always on hand
[illegible] DAVID MONNASTES

'THE CENTRAL'
Front street, corner of Alder,
J BOTHWELL Proprietor.

THIS Saloon [illegible] built and fitted up expressly for the business with [illegible] apartments. The bar will [illegible] with the [illegible]
Wines, Liquors and Cigars
[illegible]
Having [illegible]
[illegible]
Portland [illegible] 1861

GO TO
BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
FOR A
Photograph

HURGREN & SHINDLER
First st., Cor. Salmon,
PORTLAND,
DEALERS
AND
MANUFACTURERS
OF
FURNITURE AND BEDDING,

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS TO our Stock consisting of—
Elegant Styles of
PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,
DINING ROOM AND
Common Household Furniture.
in Great Variety

GILT, ROSEWOOD, and MAHOGANY FRAMED
Looking-Glasses
GILT MOULDINGS, from ⅝ to 4½ inches
Upholstery Goods!
PLUSH, HAIR CLOTH, GIMP
Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool.
OAT STRAW, for beds for sale.
Spanish Cedar,
Black Walnut and
St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber.
Veneers, Glue,
Iron Bedfastenings.
GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND packed in cases for shipping
PULU IN BALES, from 25 to 100 lbs
Every description of
FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.
Upholstery Done
in the most thorough manner
SPRING BEDS
of the most improved kind always on hand
oct24tf First street, corner of Salmon.

Blacksmithing in General.
JOHN M MARBLE J D LETTS.
MARBLE & LETTS,
(*Successors to D C Ingles,*)

INFORM THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared to accommodate all the old customers of Mr Ingles and they hope many new ones who may see fit to favor them with their work at short notice
They will stop all work to attend to
Shoeing Horses.
Plows made to order and always on hand [illegible] and they will give a written guarantee that they shall perform well and in failure of which they will pay the purchase money back

Those indebted to us are requested to come and settle as we are always ready. Come along with your cash. It is good to pay old debts and it is good to make bargains for new work

Yamhill street, corner of Second.
Portland Feb 4, 1861

North End Steam Saw Mills,

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM Saw Mill known as
WM COLLINS & CO'S STEAM SAW MILLS
At the North end of this City, are now prepared to furnish all kinds of
FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,
Dressed or undressed,
TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,
CEILING,
Pickets, Laths, &c.
We will also furnish **Cargo Lumber** on the shortest notice
The business will be conducted entirely on the CASH PRINCIPLE
OFFICE AT THE MILL or with
MASTERS & HILL on the Levee,
[illegible] Corner Front and Taylor streets
HARBAUGH & STITZEL.
Portland May 17 1861 1tf

Ambrotypes, &c.
D. H. HENDEE, Artist
In the [illegible] Building with J. H. Mitchell [illegible]
[illegible]

WILL TAKE PICTURES ON TABLE OILCLOTH [illegible] put up in Lockets, Rings, Pins and a [illegible] lower price than [illegible]
[illegible] OF A. M. [illegible]
oct29tf

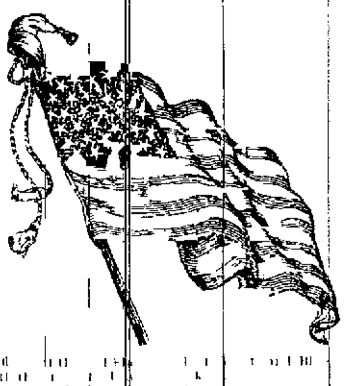
BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PICTURES ARE THE BEST IN OREGON

The cheese which received the premium at the late State Fair is now for sale as above
Portland, Oct. 9, 1861 dtf

For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER [illegible] THE CITY



[illegible]

FRIDAY MORNING, FEB. [illegible]

See first and fourth pages

Land Surveys and Indian Affairs in Oregon

The [illegible] letters re[illegible] published in [illegible] paper—the first [illegible] Surveyor General [illegible] the second from Senator Nesmith—[illegible] the public many important facts [illegible] the subject.

Mr. Pengra says:

By letters of the Commissioner [illegible] from other sources, I have learned that representations were made to the Commissioner of General Land Office some months since that it had been a common practice of this office in dispensing its patronage to exact from Deputy Surveyors and others large sums of money, varying according to the amount of patronage; and again that the system of inspection of surveys in the field had been greatly abused and [illegible] made a [illegible] profit to the Surveyor General.

Since my appointment to the place of Surveyor General a few *disappointed parties*, indifferent to the welfare of the State, have sought to do this office and all connected with it an injury, by making use of the foregoing, together with much misrepresentation, as arguments with the Commissioner of General Land Office to reduce the price of surveys to one half what they have been heretofore, and to have the salaries of the office employees decreased in like ratio.

There can be no question that the statements here made by Mr. Pengra are borne out by the facts. We heard it stated, when the election of Mr. Lane [illegible] was known, that his friends might obtain the offices here in the Land Department, and the salaries attached to them, but means would [illegible] be taken to prevent appropriations for surveys of land, or if any were made they would be so little in amount and embarrassed by such regulations that but little surveying would be done. In other words, the men (or their friends) who had previously held the [illegible] and had given their patronage to their partisans would take such measures as to render their offices, after they had left them, of no value to the Superintendent in the giving out of contracts for surveys. It will be seen by Mr. Pengra's statement that efforts have been made to carry out these declarations to the letter, and the corruption of previous incumbents has been used to effect the intended object.

It is important to our people that those portions of our State which can be made use of for agricultural purposes should be promptly surveyed. It is important to us as individuals, and it is equally so to us as a community. The country fitted for agriculture in Oregon is but a small portion of the surface of our State. Every facility should be offered for the settlement of all the lands that can be settled by farmers, and there is another consideration of importance. The Government has donated five hundred thousand acres of land to the State. [illegible] for [illegible] purposes essential to our welfare—for the improvement of the Willamette river, and for the support of schools—provided the State can avail itself of the grant. We give it as our opinion that this donation will be to us comparatively worthless if we be not [illegible] to take possession of it. The lands should be surveyed and our State lay her claim upon them. Settlers could as readily buy these lands then of the State as of the General Government—and if the amount of purchase should be secured on the lands at a reasonable interest, our State would at once possess a fund which could be used greatly for her benefit.

We do not think that the people of Oregon should be made to suffer for the corruptions of those parties who have hitherto had the management of our public land business.

Our citizens are also greatly interested in the management of *Indian Affairs* in this State. Col. Nesmith's letter to Mr. Dole, Commissioner of Indian Affairs at Washington, [illegible] presents a view of this subject [illegible] just and right—which [illegible] that quarter. It was [illegible] the friends of the administration that [illegible] system [illegible] at Washington [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] but we presume this report was likely to [illegible] the preceding Commissioner among other things which he desired to be forgotten.

The people of Oregon will sustain the facts and recommendations of Senator Nesmith in his communication to the Commissioner of Indian Affairs. We know them to be true, and we know further that it is poor policy to visit the iniquities of the officers of the past administration, or the new officers, [illegible] upon the Indians who are under their care, or upon our people.

DANIEL S. DICKINSON STILL ABOUT.—At a late anniversary meeting of the St. Nicholas Society in New York city, D. S. Dickinson, being called upon, responded in an eloquent and patriotic speech. In speaking of the rebellion he said:

The South has characterized the Government as feeble, but what stronger Government could within six months send nearly seven hundred thousand men into the field, pour untold millions into the lap of the Treasury, blockade ports and bring back two rebel emissaries from a ship sailing under the British flag? It is a daring, hell-born conspiracy, and must be put down, or else it will put down the best Government ever established. It must be met by our whole power. It is a base conspiracy on the one hand, and a conspiracy on the other—it is a conspiracy on [illegible]—in this place to-day, in that place to-morrow, seeking continually [illegible] where it can administer its fiendish acts to the best advantages. In the name of heaven never let there be any compromise until the men of the South have laid down their arms and peace is restored. Away with all party platforms, whether of Democrats or Republicans—we have no platform but the Constitution. There are two sides, loyalty and disloyalty, and no half-way house can be established where politicians may put up and get whichever way they choose hereafter.

RELIEF FOR THE STARVING IRISH.—In New York the expressions of sympathy for the sufferers by the famine in Ireland are beginning to assume shape and substance. Barney Williams, the actor, has taken the lead in a [illegible] subscription, by sending forward a check for $500. The matter has been actively [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] made toward the accomplishment of [illegible]. A leading ship-owner says a New York paper, has intimated that if the [illegible] a ship with provisions for the needy. The intimation led to a [illegible] committee [illegible] prominent [illegible] sympathetic [illegible] ing [illegible] $100 were in a very short time pledged to the noble cause. The [illegible] are now awaiting further advices from the seat of the alleged famine, and if it is found that the [illegible] will be forthcoming.

EX-PRESIDENT BUCHANAN ON THE MASON-SLIDELL AFFAIR.—A correspondent of the Cincinnati *Commercial* who has been on a visit to Wheatland, writes thus:

Reference was casually made to the Slidell and Mason arrest. This drew out from the ex-President a prompt regret that the Administration should be embarrassed with a new difficulty now when everything seemed to be going along [illegible] favorably towards the overthrow of the rebellion. He hesitated not to say that the prisoners would, of course, be given up as soon as the facts [illegible] before the Government.

Will some one in Olympia explain this paragraph:

On motion of Mr. Hubbs the Council of Washington Territory have adopted a joint resolution in favor of the prosecution of the war against the rebellion.

THE MINES

FROM THE MINES.—Messrs. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] will probably hold [illegible]

GOLD.—We hear flying rumors of gold [illegible] recently made [illegible] [illegible] thirty miles [illegible] [illegible] that they have struck gold [illegible] but little believe it.—*[illegible]*

QUICKSILVER SOUTH.—Prospectors and residents of [illegible] Valley state that in numerous places in the mountains surrounding the Valley they discover little [illegible] of quicksilver in the [illegible] and crevices of the rocks, and oftentimes [illegible] it up in their hands.

OREGON FARMERS.—There is good sense in the following extract from a communication written by a Salmon miner in yesterday's *Times*:

As to the farmers of Oregon who are preparing to abandon their farms by thousands, I think they are simply crazy! If these mines prove as they are generally supposed to be, a good farm will be more valuable to the farmer, and yield him more gold in the next two years, than the best sett of mining claims in the Nez Perces country. Stay where you are, and if it proves a failure, as most of the great gold discoveries of late years have, you will be no worse off. If it proves a success, wait—let the gold come to you.

A gentleman from up this valley states that he knew several farmers, who sometime ago had determined to go to the mines, had now changed their views and will remain at home attending to the gold diggings which can now be found in every man's farm. We honor their judgment.

TIMELY HINT TO MOUNTAIN CULTURISTS.—The Sierra *Citizen* has the subjoined every way sensible and timely hint:

We believe all who possess ground fit for cultivation ought this season to take up [illegible] and have it all well worked, as there must be fewer vegetables raised in the valleys this coming season than for many years past. The rain has [illegible] washed out or sanded over to such an extent that there cannot be raised near the amount of either fruit or grain [illegible] seasons [illegible] [illegible] small farms in the [illegible] [illegible] we think they will be paid for [illegible]

It is more than probable that flour and grain will be exceedingly high next winter from [illegible] and the prospect [illegible] winter will [illegible] the influx of Siskiyou miners [illegible] [illegible] from other sections.—*[illegible]*

The Canadians [illegible] [illegible] the Quebec *Chronicle* says: "[illegible] in this [illegible] the advantages [illegible] ing. But [illegible] [illegible] time they have [illegible] But [illegible]—we will run [illegible] the Red River [illegible] the Saskatchewan, and have a telegraph as we will have a railway [illegible] from the Atlantic to the Pacific, all in British territory. When built, our telegraph as well as our railway, will be the main trunk line to Japan, China, and the East, because by far the shortest, the Yankee lines will be but feeders."

The pirates of the buccaneer *Beauregard* threw overboard four thousand dollars in specie when they were captured by the U. S. gunboat at *W. G. Anderson*, to prevent its falling into the hands of Captain Rogers.

NEW TO-DAY.

OYSTER FRITTERS
AT THE GEM.

JUST RECEIVED BY CORTES

GEM SALOON!

[illegible] PURE NATIVE WINES

[illegible]

For San Francisco,
DIRECT!

[illegible] CORTES,

[illegible] commander

On or about Thursday Feb. 20th.

[illegible] Agents

U. S. Marshal's Sale.

[illegible] Admiralty.

By [illegible] February, [illegible] sum of [illegible] costs of an execution [illegible] proceed [illegible] best bidder [illegible] to satisfy [illegible] day of March [illegible] in the City [illegible]

J. B. HANNAH [illegible] of Oregon,
[illegible] Deputy.

Theatre Saloon!

[illegible] belonging to the [illegible] attached to

WILLAMETTE THEATRE,

[illegible] keep constantly [illegible]

Liquors, Wines and Cigars.

[illegible] JAMES MCKENNA.

JUST RECEIVED!

AND FOR SALE AT

BYRNE'S,

THE

Finest Assortment of Liquors.

PORTLAND
Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting
ESTABLISHMENT,
Front street,
OPPOSITE MANSFIELD'S AUCTION HOUSE.

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM [illegible]—

Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
COPPER TIN AND PLANISHED
Bath Tubs,
Square and Angular Black Walnut Counter Sunk
MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS,
COLD AND HOT AND COLD
Water-Showers,
SILVER PLATED BASIN COCKS
Marble Wash-Basins,
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,
Hydraulic Rams,
Non-Freezing Hydrants,
Water Closets,
&c., &c., &c.

[illegible] Hot and Cold Water [illegible] ornamental [illegible]

C. H. MYERS.

HARKER BROS.,
Agents for
MESSRS. KIEL & CO.'S
Buckskin Gloves,
MITTENS AND GAUNTLETS,

ARE NOW [illegible] THE MER[illegible] firms and [illegible] qualities [illegible] of the [illegible]

WATER-PROOF,

[illegible] having

TAKEN A PREMIUM

[illegible] Fair in New [illegible] recom[illegible]

[illegible] TO THE MINES [illegible] themselves [illegible]

Encourage our Oregon Manufacture.
HARKER BROTHERS.

Look Here!

ANATOMICAL ATLAS [illegible] at
CHARLES BARRETT'S
Opposite the [illegible] Hotel.

LIFE AND LEARN [illegible] St. Rohan's Ghost, &c.
CHARLES BARRETT
Opposite the [illegible] Hotel.

)-DAY.

RITTERS

E GEM.

D BY CORITS

LOON!

ATIVE WINE

RANCISCO,

ECT!

ORTES,

sday, Feb 20th.

al's Sale.

D B HANNAH

Saloon!

E THEATRE,

s and Cigars.

JAMES M'KENNA

CEIVED!

SALE AT

N ES',

ent of Liquors,

LAND

& Steam Fitting

SHMENT,

street,

DS AUCTION HOUSE

NTLY RECEIVING FROM

anges,

er Boilers.

SHED

Tubs,

ck Walnut Counter Su k

WASH STANDS

OT AND COLD

Showers,

D BASIN COCKS,

ash-Basins,

LIFT PUMPS,

ulic Rams,

ydrants,

ds,

c., &c., &c.

C H MYERS

R BROS.,

ts for

EL & CO.'S

n Gloves,

GAUNTLETS,

-PROOF.

PREMIUM

gon Manufacture

HARKER BROTHERS

Here!

CHARLES BARRETT'S

Opposite Pioneer Hotel

CHARLES BARRETT

Opposite Pioneer Hotel

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

The MORNING OREGONIAN has a larger SUBSCRIPTION LIST than any other Daily published in the City.

[illegible]

fruit

[illegible] all rush as [illegible]

NOTICE.—This being the [illegible] night of the Common Council it would be well for those interested in the welfare of the city to drop in and see how the councilmen manage affairs.

THIS MORNING.—In consequence of the large quantity of freight which had to be taken aboard, the steamer *Cortes* deferred her departure until eight o'clock this morning.

In one of the towns in the Southern part of Virginia, as a regiment of rebel volunteers were about leaving for the seat of war, a neighboring parson, in addressing the rebels on their duties as soldiers, &c., told them that having put their hand to the plough they must never look back. "Remember," said he, "the fate of Lot's wife, who for looking back was turned into a pillar of salt." At this juncture a bold secesh, who did not exactly see the application and had just been luxuriating on a piece of fresh calf without seasoning, suddenly starting up, threw his cap in the air and sung out lustily, "Hooray for salt—Bully for Lot's wife!"

TREASURY NOTES RECEIVABLE FOR POSTAGE STAMPS.—The Postmaster General having heard that some Postmasters [illegible] receive United States Treasury notes payable on demand in payment for postage stamps and stamped envelopes, has issued a circular directing that such notes are to be received and disbursed by Postmasters as equivalent in all respects to coin.

Union Guards!—Regular Monthly Meeting of [illegible] Company at the Armory this Friday Evening [illegible] 186

FARMER
JOB PRINTING
OFFICE
PORTLAND

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL

Have a FINE COLLECTION of SPECIMENS of their ART

GET A PICTURE

Removal.

JOHN R FOSTER [illegible] stock of HARDWARE [illegible]

Old Stand on Front street,

opposite the New [illegible]

Ship Chandlery for Sale.

PURCHASE BLOCKS &c
TAR PITCH SMALL ANCHORS
LIME CEMENT [illegible] CALCINED PLASTER
Between Second and Third sts, on Taylor
Opposite M E Church,
June 3 1861 B F SMITH

Eyes Right!

COOKE'S CAVALRY TACTICS [illegible] McClellan's [illegible] U S Army [illegible]
At CHARLES BARRETT'S
Opposite Pioneer Hotel

LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS [illegible] Tidler at
CHARLES BARRETT'S
Opposite Pioneer Hotel

WARREN'S DRAUGHTSMAN [illegible] Streaks of Light [illegible]
CHARLES BARRETT'S
Opposite Pioneer Hotel

THE SUTHERLANDS [illegible]
At CHARLES BARRETT'S
Opposite Pioneer Hotel

Agency Notice.—Mr [illegible] FISHER [illegible]

Coughs [illegible]

The Medical and Surgical Institute [illegible]

[illegible] ZAKAY [illegible]

HODGE & CALEF,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

WINDOW - GLASS,

WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,

Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.

ALSO

CAMPHENE, KEROSENE, COAL OIL

—AND—

Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES OF Goods [illegible] New York [illegible] the attention of buyers throughout the State [illegible]

Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.

HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists
Oct 1 1861 Front street Portland Oregon

MILLER & KUEHN,

PRACTICAL WATCH-MAKERS,

and Jewelers,

Corner of First and Alder Streets,

PORTLAND OREGON

MILLER & KUEHN [illegible]

Fine Gold and Silver Watches,
Diamonds, Jewelry,
Silver and Plated Ware, and
Clocks of all styles,

[illegible]

Repaired with the Utmost Care

[illegible]

Solid Jewelry [illegible]

Engraving Executed with [illegible]

[illegible]

C B MILLER
C F KUEHN

FIRST ANNUAL BALL.

Multnomah Fire Engine Co. No. 2

ARMORY HALL,

WASHINGTON'S BIRTHDAY EVE,

FEBRUARY [illegible]

Committee of Arrangements

A B HALLOCK [illegible] BUCHTEL [illegible] SKIDMORE
[illegible]

Honorable Managers.

[illegible]

Floor Managers

JOS BUCHTEL [illegible] FERRY [illegible]

Committee on Invitations

C [illegible] FERRY B F [illegible] A B ELFELT

[illegible] WAKEMAN
[illegible] SKIDMORE [illegible] FASTNECKS

To Merchants and Shippers.

PORTAGE AT OREGON CITY.

THE MERCHANTS AND MILLERS of the Willamette [illegible]

BARSTOW & FRAZER

[illegible]

Oregon City [illegible] 1862

New Store! New Goods!

J. HAAS & CO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

BOOTS AND SHOES,

SHOEMAKERS'S TOOLS,

AND FINDINGS,

Front street near Alder.

WE HAVE [illegible]

LADIES' [illegible] AND CHILDREN'S

Sewed Congress Gaiters, Shoes,
Balmorals, [illegible]
Slippers, Buskins, &c.

MEN AND BOYS'

Calf, Kip, and Rubber Boots,
Shoes, Gaiters, &c.

[illegible] DRESS BOOTS [illegible]

Parties fitting out for the Mines

[illegible]

NAILED AND RUBBER BOOTS.

[illegible] SHOEMAKER [illegible]

Please give us a call

J HAAS & CO

PUBLIC SPEAKERS,
and SINGERS

[illegible]

BROWN'S
TROCHES
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TROCHES

N P WILLIS
E H CHAPIN
HENRY WARD BEECHER
[illegible] ECCLESTON
Dr [illegible] HAYES
Boston
[illegible] BIGELOW
Boston
Dr [illegible] LANE
Boston
Rev H W WARREN
Boston
Rev S J P ANDERSON
St Louis
[illegible] STACY JOHNSON
La Grange Ga
Teacher of Music Southern Female College
[illegible] BOWLEY A M
President of Athens College Tenn

REDINGTON & CO Wholesale Druggists [illegible]
Agents for the Pacific Coast [illegible] Clay st [illegible] San Francisco

JACOB COHEN,

Front Street,

One Door South of Alder Street,

PORTLAND OREGON

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

FINE WATCHES,

JEWELRY,

SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE

CLOCKS,

SPECTACLES, CUTLERY, &C.

[illegible]

Watch Repairing.

[illegible]

Engraving of all Kinds

Executed with Neatness and Dispatch

JACOB COHEN

FINE GOLD WATCHES AND

JEWELRY.

I AM NOW IN RECEIPT OF A FINE ASSORTMENT [illegible]

Gold and Silver Watches,
Jewelry,
Diamond Work,
Silver Ware,
Cutlery, &c.

[illegible] TO SAVE MONEY [illegible]

Old Pioneer Jewelry Store

[illegible] OLD ARTICLES AT FAIR PRICES [illegible]

WE WARRANT ALL OUR GOODS

[illegible]

Remember! **JOHN AGRELL**

At [illegible] G COLLIER ROBBINS

H. W. EDDY & CO.'S

"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"

—THE—

Best Article in Market,

FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by

HENRY LAW.

REMOVAL.

W WEATHERFORD

Wholesale

Retail

DRUGGIST.

Has Removed his

Extensive Stock

DRUGS,

CHEMICALS,

PAINTS,

OILS, &c.,

[illegible] LARGE AND

Commodious Fire-Proof Building,

FRONT STREET,

Between Taylor and Yamhill streets

The DRUG TRADE

[illegible]

Eastern Dealers and Manufacturers,

Resident Agent in New York,

Superior Facilities

[illegible]

NOTHING SHALL BE WANTING

TO GIVE

General Satisfaction

IN

Prices and Quality of Goods.

W WEATHERFORD.

Portland [illegible] 1861

LADD, WEBSTER & CO.'S

FAMILY

SEWING MACHINES

ARE UNEQUALLED BY ANY FOR

BEAUTY AND SIMPLICITY OF CONSTRUCTION

—AND—

Efficiency in Working.

A GOOD SEWING MACHINE

SHOULD BE WELL MADE [illegible]

[illegible]

COX, WILLCUTT & CO.,

[illegible] Battery street [illegible]

HURGREN & SHINDLER

Corner of First and Salmon streets
Agents in Portland

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL

HAVE THE

BEST ARRANGED GALLERY in OREGON

20 BBLS PURE OREGON CIDER
[illegible]
KNAPP BURRELL & CO

[illegible] and Fron.

The cheese which received the premium at the last State Fair, is now for sale as above

Portland, Oct 9, 1861 dtf

For a Picture

WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!

LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS, Moore's Melodies, Tom Tidler, at
CHARLES BARRETT'S,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

A Lost Chord.

Seated one day at the organ,
I was weary and ill at ease,
And my fingers wandered idly
Over the noisy keys.

I do not know what I was playing
Or what I was dreaming then,
But I struck one chord of music
Like the sound of a great Amen.

It flooded the crimson twilight,
Like the close of an Angel's Psalm,
And it lay on my fevered spirit
With a touch of infinite calm.

It quieted pain and sorrow,
Like love overcoming strife,
It seemed the harmonious echo
From our discordant life.

It linked all perplexed meanings
Into one perfect peace,
And trembled away into silence
As if it were loth to cease.

I have sought, but I seek it vainly,
That one lost chord divine,
That came from the soul of the organ
And entered into mine.

It may be that Death's bright angel
Will speak in that chord again,
It may be that only in heaven
I shall hear that grand Amen.
—*Adelaide Anne Proctor.*

"Ah! I am very sorry for this rebellion; it prevents my going South," said an Englishman the other day, dining at a club in Philadelphia, by invitation. "They tell me," he continued, "that the American gentleman is only to be found at the South. How is that, pray? Can you explain it?" "I can't," replied his host; "it is no more to be explained than the statement so often made that there are gentlemen in England, but that none of them ever come to this country!"

A lawyer in Ireland, who was pleading the cause of an infant plaintiff, took the child up in his arms and presented it to the jury, suffused with tears. This had a great effect, till the opposite lawyer asked what made him cry.

"He pinched me," answered the little innocent.

The whole Court was convulsed with laughter.

A New York millionaire, after hearing a moralist discourse eloquently for a length of time on the pernicious influence of wealth, calmly replied, "You speak like an oracle, sir; but I have been poor, and now I am rich, and of the two conditions I prefer the latter."

Of little human flowers, Death gathers many. He places them upon his bosom, and he is transformed into something less terrific than before. We learn to gaze and shudder not, for he carries in his arms the sweet blossoms of our earthly hopes.

A contraband at Beaufort thus describes the flight of the rebels:—"Fust de Alabamiens run, den de Georgia cavalry went after dem, and dey didn't come back, den de Souf Carolians run, and lef de Dutch to be killed." The Germans manned their guns.

A sea-officer, who had lost his hand by a grapeshot, was in company with a young lady, who remarked that it was a cruel ball which deprived him of his hand. "A noble ball," said he, "for it bore away the palm."

Joy is hightened by exultant strains of music, but grief is eased only by low ones. "A sweet, sad measure," is the balm of a wounded spirit. Music lightens toil. The sailor pulls more cheerily for his song.

A gentleman observed upon an indifferent pleader at the bar, that he was the most affecting orator he ever heard, for he never attempted to speak but he excited general sympathy.

It is an easy matter to commend patience when there is no danger of any trial, to extol humility in the midst of honors, to begin a fast after dinner.

Ballads are the gipsy children of song, born under green hedge-rows, in the leafy lanes and by-paths of literature, in the genial summer time.

"Mr. D——, if you get my coat done by next Saturday, I shall be forever indebted to you." "It won't be done," said the tailor, "upon such terms."

The New Orleans Delta thinks the Southern soldiers are full of the right spirit. We don't doubt it; some of them must be perfect barrels of it.

"Toby, what did the Israelites do after they crossed the Red Sea?" Toby—"I don't know, ma'am, but I guess they dried themselves."

A young man named Neck has recently been married to Miss Heels. They are now, therefore, literally tied neck and heels together.

Some minds are like sieves; they retain all that is worthless, while all that is good passes through them.

A man's good fortune often turns his head; his bad fortune as often averts the heads of his friends.

Which causes a girl the most pleasure, to hear herself praised or another girl run down?

It makes a great difference whether glasses are used over or under the nose.

The man who confines himself to the drink best for him is *well* supplied.

There are many people whose whole wisdom consists in hiding their want of it.

In ninety-nine cases out of a hundred, wealth creates more wants than it suplies.

He that hath been a good servant, will make a good master.

To get a duck for dinner—jump into the river.

Under a bad coat look for a good drinker.

A golden load makes the burden light.

The devil lurks behind the cross.

Gifts will enter a stone wall.

J. G. FRISCH. WM. REICHEL. THOS. TAYLOR.

J. G. FRISCH & CO.

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

Wines, Liquors, Cordials &c

413 Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

SOLE AGENCY FOR

DR. HUFELAND'S
CELEBRATED
SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.
(First Premium.)

The world-renowned reputation, together with the extensive and increasing demand for Dr. HUFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once recommend them to the favorable notice of all connoisseurs and lovers of A GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. As a Purifier of the Blood, acting surely yet gently on the secretions of the Liver and Kidneys, they are unsurpassed, and a most agreeable drink 3ja7dm

Commission and Purchasing AGENT,
SAN FRANCISCO.

ORDERS FOR THE PURCHASE OF MERCHANDISE and articles of every description are solicited by the undersigned.

A residence in this city of over ten years, and an experience in the business of nearly the same length of time, are considered sufficient to warrant the confidence of persons in the country who occasionally require to make purchases here through the agency of a reliable party; or who may be looking for a permanent agent in San Francisco. To either the advertiser offers his services, assuring all who intrust orders to him that no effort shall be spared to execute their commissions satisfactorily.

All Orders must be accompanied with the Cash or City Reference.

Those desiring information concerning the undersigned are referred to

Wm. T. Coleman & Co., San Francisco.
J. H. Coghill & Co., "
C. Langley, Druggist, "
Flint, Peabody & Co., "
Ira P. Rankin, "
Ross, Dempster & Co., "
J. Anthony & Co., *Union* Office Sacramento City.
And to the Proprietor of the *Oregonian*.

N. B.—Orders for Machinery, Pianofortes, Melodeons, Sewing Machines, Watches, Jewelry, &c., will be attended to by competent judges.

L. P. FISHER
Commission and Purchasing Agent,
629 Washington Street, up stairs,
Opposite Maguire's Opera House, San Francisco.

L. P. Fisher's Advertising Agency

No. 17 ½ *Washington street, Up Stairs, Nearly Opposite Maguire's Opera House,*
SAN FRANCISCO.

L. P. FISHER IS THE AUTHORIZED AGENT OF the—
Daily and Weekly Oregonian, Portland; San Joaquin Republican, Stockton; National Democrat, Marysville; Nevada Journal; Democratic Age, Sonora; Sierra Democrat, Downieville; San Andreas Independent; Mountain Democrat, Placerville; Shasta Courier; Red Bluff Beacon; Mariposa Gazette; Yreka Union, Trinity Journal, Weaverville; Hydraulic Press, N. San Juan; Weekly Ledger, Jackson; Humboldt Times, Ureka; News, Salt Lake; Sonoma co. Journal, Petaluma; Napa Reporter; San Jose ——; Santa Cruz Sentinel; San Mateo Courier; Los Angeles News; Santa Barbara Gazette; San Benardino Herald; Victoria Gazette, V. I.; Daily Gazette, San Francisco; Pacific (Weekly) do.; Christian Advocate, do.; Pacific Methodist, do.; Pacific Christian Advocate, Portland, Oregon; Oregon Statesman, Salem, Oregon; Union, Corvallis, Oregon; Pioneer and Democrat, Olympia, W. T.; Puget Sound Herald, Steilacoom, W. T.; Gleaner, (Jewish Organ) do.; L'Union, (French Weekly), do.; Hutching's Register; Polynesian, Honolulu, S. Island; Pacific Commercial Advertiser, S. Island; Also advertising in the Atlantic States.

EDWARD A. MORSE & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Doors, Windows and Blinds,

WOULD INFORM THE TRADE in Oregon and Washington Territory that they have opened a new establishment for the sale of DOORS, WINDOWS and BLINDS of every description.

One of the partners residing in Boston (who has shipped the above Goods to this market since 1849), enables us to keep a thorough and extensive assortment, which we will sell at as low prices as any in this market.

Parties sending for goods by letter can rely on having the same at as low prices as if ordered in person. Orders by letter or otherwise will be promptly and faithfully filled.

We also attend to the buying and selling of other merchandise.

EDW'D A. MORSE & CO.,
11 and 13 California st., and 114 and 116 Market st.,
San Francisco.
And JOHN HALL, 177 Blackstone st., Boston.
Jan. 4, 1862-daw3m

GEO. W. CHAPIN & CO.,
Lower side of Plaza, near Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO,
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE, AND GENERAL AGENCY,

Furnish all kinds of help for Families, Hotels, Farmers, Mining Companies, Mills, Factories, Ships, &c., &c.

Also, have a REAL ESTATE AGENCY, and attend to all business in that line. o16dawly

Commercial College.
FIRST ST., opposite the Oregonian Office.

TERMS PER MONTH.

	GENTS.	LADIES.
WRITING	$5 00	$3 00
DRAWING	6 00	3 00
ARITHMETIC	6 00	3 00
BOOK-KEEPING	8 00	

Tuition payable monthly in advance.

School hours from 2 to 4, or from 7 to 9 P. M.

Books of Account posted, and complicated accounts adjusted. Marriage and Visiting Cards [illegible] notice.

C. A. SEARS

PAINTER & CO.,
PRACTICAL PRINTERS, AND DEALERS IN
Type, Presses, Printing Materials,
Ink, Paper, Cards, &c.
510 Clay Street, above Sansome,
SAN FRANCISCO.
J. G. PAINTER,
J. M. PAINTER,
T. P. PAINTER.
Orders filled out with [illegible] lawly

SMITH & DAVIS,
Front Street, Portland, Oregon,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS

DEALERS IN PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES, Artist's AND PAINTERS' Tools.

SMITH & DAVIS

AGENTS IN THE STATE FOR ALL THE Principal PATENT MEDICINES, &c., &c.

ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING BY DIRECT IMPORTATION FROM THE EASTERN STATES, LARGE AND desirable additions to their already **EXTENSIVE STOCK,** which being one of

The Largest on the Pacific Coast,

laid in, and constantly recruited at the East, we are enabled to offer goods in our line at as FAVORABLE RATES as can be obtained in San Francisco. We would direct public attention to this FACT, which an examination of Stock and prices will prove.

JUST ARRIVED!

A FRESH LOT OF
CAMPHENE,
KEROSENE,
LARD OIL,
COAL OIL LAMPS,
CHINA NUT OIL,
BURNING FLUID,
SPERM OIL,
POLAR OIL,
ALCOHOL,
MACHINERY OIL,

And several Invoices of

FRESH CHEMICALS BY EXPRESS FROM NEW YORK,

and PHILADELPHIA, &c., &c.,

july9d8m

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S
Private Medical & Surgical Institute,

SACRAMENTO STREET, BELOW MONTGOMERY,
Opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Company's Office, San Francisco.

ESTABLISHED IN 1854 FOR THE PERMANENT cure of all Chronic and Private Diseases, and the SUPPRESSION OF QUACKERY. Attending and Resident Physician, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., Late in the Hungarian Revolutionary War; Chief-Physician to the 20th Regiment of Honveds; Chief Surgeon to the Military Hospital of Pesth, Hungary; the late Lecturer on Diseases of the Genito-Urinary Organs, and Diseases of Women and Children, and Honorary Member of the Philadelphia College of Medicine.

Particular attention paid to the treatment of diseases peculiar to Women and Children.

OFFICE HOURS—From 9 A. M. to 9 P. M.

Communications strictly confidential. Permanent cure guaranteed, or no pay. Consultations, by letter or otherwise, FREE.

Address, DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco.

Of all diseases, the first great cause,
Springs from neglect of Nature's laws.

To the Afflicted:

Suffer not when a cure is guaranteed in all stages of secret disease—Self-Abuse, Nervous Debility, Syphilis in all its stages, Strictures, Gleet, Gravel, Diabetes, diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder, Mercurial Rheumatism, Scrofula, Pains in the Bones and Ankles, diseases of the Lungs, Throat, Nose and Eyes, Ulcers upon the Body or Limbs, Cancers, Dropsy, Epileptic Fits, St. Vitus Dance—and all diseases arising from a derangement of the sexual organs—such as Nervous Trembling, Loss of Memory, Loss of Power, General Weakness, Dimness of Vision, with peculiar spots appearing before the eyes, Loss of Sight, Wakefulness, Dyspepsia, Liver Diseases, Eruptions upon the Face, Pains in the Back and Head, Female Irregularities—and all improper discharges of both sexes. It matters not from what cause the disease originated, however long standing or obstinate the case, recovery is certain, and in a shorter time than a permanent cure can be effected by any other treatment, even after the disease has baffled the skill of eminent physicians, and resisted all their means of cure. The medicines prescribed are pleasant, without odor, entirely vegetable, causing no sickness, and free from mercury or balsam. During fifteen years of practice in Europe, the Atlantic States and California, I have rescued from the jaws of death many thousands, who, in the last stages of the above-mentioned diseases had been given up to die by their physicians, which warrants me in promising to the afflicted, who may place themselves under my care, a speedy and permanent cure. Private diseases are the greatest enemies to health, as they are the first cause of consumption, scrofula, and many other diseases, and should be a terror to the human family. A permanent cure is scarcely ever effected—a majority of cases falling into the hands of incompetent persons, who not only fail to cure the disease, but ruin the constitution, filling the system with mercury, which with the disease, hastens the suffer into a rapid consumption. But should the disease and the treatment not cause death speedily, and the victim marries, the disease is entailed upon the children, who are born with feeble constitutions, and the current of life corrupted by a virus which betrays itself in scrofula, tetter, ulcers, eruptions and other affections of the skin, eyes, throat and lungs, entailing upon them a brief existence of suffering, and consigning them to an early grave.

Self-abuse is another formidable enemy to health, for nothing else in the dread catalogue of human diseases causes so destructive a drain upon the system—drawing its thousands of victims through a few years of suffering down to an untimely grave. It destroys the nervous system, rapidly wastes away the energies of life, causes mental derangement, prevents the proper development of the system, disqualifies for marriage, society, business, and all earthly happiness, and leaves the sufferer wrecked in body and mind, [illegible] With the fullest confidence I assure the unfortunate victims of self-abuse that a permanent and speedy cure can be effected, and with the abandonment of ruinous practices my patients can be restored to robust, vigorous health.

Irregularities and all diseases of males and females treated [illegible] fifteen years of practice and [illegible] the most remarkable cures. Medicines with full directions sent to any part of the State, Oregon and Washington Territory, by patients communicating their symptoms by letter.

All business correspondence strictly confidential. Address DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, Medical Institute, Sacramento street below Montgomery, opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s Office, San Francisco.

Remarkable Instance of Medical Relief

Below we publish the certificates of three of the sufferers from the ravages of disease, who having recovered their health, and impelled by gratitude, make known [illegible]

[illegible]

perform even the most trifling duty imposed upon the ordinary avocations of life. I sought the advice of many physicians, who at first regarded my disease as of trifling importance—but, alas! after a few weeks, and in several instances, months, of their treatment, I found, to my unutterable horror, that instead of relief, my symptoms became more alarming in their torture; and being told by one that my disease being principally confined to the brain, medicine would be of little consequence, I despaired of ever regaining my health, strength, and energy; and as a last resort, and with but a faint hope, called upon Dr. Czapkay, who, after examining my case, prescribed some medicine which almost instantly relieved me of the dull pain and dizziness in my head. Encouraged by the result, I resolved to place myself immediately under his care, and by a strict obedience to all his directions and advice, my head became clear, and my ideas collected, the constant pain in my back and groins, the weakness of my limbs, the nervous reaction of my whole body on the slightest alarm or excitement, the misanthropy and evil forebodings, the self-distrust and want of confidence in others, the incapability to study, and want of resolution, the frightful, exciting, and at times pleasurable dreams at night, followed by involuntary discharges, have all disappeared; and in fact, in two months after having consulted the doctor, I felt as if inspired by a new life—that life which but a short time ago I contemplated to end by my own hand. With the view to guard the unfortunate from falling into the snares of incompetent quacks, I deem it my duty to offer this testimony to the merit and skill of Dr. Czapkay, and recommend him to all who may stand in need of medical advice, being assured by my own experience, that once under his care a radical and permanent cure will be effected.

B. F. FILLMORE.

State of California, County of San Francisco:
Subscribed and sworn to before me, this seventh day of April, A. D. 1856. Signed,
[L. S.] JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary Public.

MARYSVILLE, June 3d, 1855.

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco—SIR: I have used the last of your medicine, and do not think I shall need any more, as I feel very well, except that I have not entirely got my strength yet, but soon will with the appetite I have. It is just three weeks, you may recollect, since I called at your institute, with my constitution, as I thought, broken entirely, and never thought you would be able to cure me perfectly, but thought you might be able to do something to ease the pain in my back and head, and strengthen my nerves, so that I would not get excited and tremble at everything. Now that you know what I expected, you may judge of my satisfaction at my complete recovery from those symptoms, and the removal of those sores and blotches from my skin, and the ulcers from my throat, and the entire stoppage of those emissions, which you said were principally the cause of my sickness. I can hardly tell you which is the greatest, my joy or my surprise, for except not having fully got my strength, I feel as well as any man can feel.

Enclosed I send you twenty dollars over your charge, and think myself cheaply cured. If you think anybody will be benefited, you may put this letter in the newspapers. Believe me gratefully yours, THOMAS HAYDEN.

Thankfulness is the incentive to gratitude.

CERTIFICATE.—Prompted by an honest desire of my heart, I wish to lay before the public a case which deserves a commendation not only as an act of scientific skill but that of humanity also. About two years ago, I suddenly, and from causes unknown to me, was seized with a fit of epilepsy, which, owing to my inability to meet the expenses consequent upon a thorough medical treatment, and the discouragement which I met with in attempting it, soon became [illegible] the skill of any physician. I was frequently, while in pursuit of my calling, thrown down to the ground without the slightest warning, and although [illegible] agonies, I yet despised the [illegible] who would [illegible] me from danger [illegible] my miseries. While in this state, and having, previous to my affliction, tasted the sweets of life, [illegible] called upon Dr. L. J. Czapkay. I told him of my circumstances, and [illegible] regardless of [illegible] and with the [illegible] I was once more restored to perfect health [illegible] I enjoy at present [illegible] I consider it due to myself and all afflicted to make the case public, in order that those [illegible] confidence can be placed.

MEYER SABLONSKY

State of California, County of San Francisco.—Subscribed and sworn to before me this 1st day of August, A. D. 1856.
GILBERT A. GRANT, Notary Public.

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S Private Medical and Surgical Institute, Sacramento street, below Montgomery, opposite the Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s Office, San Francisco. The Doctor offers free consultation, and asks no remuneration unless he effects a cure. Office hours from 9 a. m. to 9 p. m.

SPERMATORRHOEA OR LOCAL WEAKNESS, nervous debility, [illegible]

[illegible]